	SGT UNIVERSITY, GURGAON FACULTY OF LAW		
	SYLLABUS		
PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	RESEARCH METHODS & LEGAL WRITING	

RESEARCH METHODS & LEGAL WRITING

The main objective of this course is to acquaint the student of law with the scientific method of social science research. This course is expected to provide the knowledge of the technique of selection, collection and interpretation of primary and secondary data in socio legal research.

Emphasis would be laid on practical training in conducting research in this course. By the end of the course the students are expected to develop a scientific approach to socio legal problems. They should be able to design and execute small scale research problems. The practical skill in conducting research will be evaluated on their performance in field research and workshops/seminars.

UNIT I. RESEARCH — PERCEPTS

- 1.1 Definition, Meaning and Objectives of Research
- 1.2 Research methods vis-à-vis Research Methodology
- 1.3 Legal Research:
 - a) Meaning, scope and purpose of Legal Research
 - b) Relation between law and society
- 1.4 Types of Research- Descriptive, Analytical, Applied, Fundamental, Quantitative, Qualitative, Conceptual, and Empirical.
- 1.5 Qualities of a Good Researcher
- 1.6 Obstacles to a good Research in India

UNIT II. RESEARCH DESIGN & TECHNIQUES

- 2.1 Major steps in research design
- 2.2 Identifications and Formulation of Research Problem
- 2.3 Hypothesis and Research Design
- 2.4 Scaling and Content Analysis
- 2.5 Technique for Collections of data- collection of case materials and juristic literature, use of historical and comparative research material from Statutes, Judicial Decisions, Juristic Writings

UNIT III. RESEARCH TOOLS AND DATA PROCESSING

- 3.1 Observation
- 3.2 Interview, schedule and Questionnaire
- 3.3 Sampling, Survey and Case Study method
- 3.4 Socio-metrics and jurimetrics


- 3.5 Data processing (deductions and Inductions) analysis and interpretation of data

UNIT IV. LEGAL WRITING

- 4.1 Legal Writings: Meaning & Significance
- 4.2 Report/Article writing & legal research; use of definitions, maxims, concepts, principles, doctrines in legal research
- 4.3 Guidelines for researchers
 - a. Research Ethics
 - b. Plagiarism & its consequences.
- 4.4 Citation methodology

Suggested Reading

1. Robert Watt- Concise book on Legal Research
2. Good and Hatt- Research Methodology
3. Pauline Young- Research Methodology
4. Earl Babbie- Research Methodology
5. Stott D.-Legal Research
6. Robert Watt and Francis Johns- Concise Legal Research
7. S.K.Verma & Afzal Wani- Legal Research Methodology
8. C R Kothari, : Research Methodology

	SGT UNIVERSITY, GURGAON FACULTY OF LAW		
	SYLLABUS		
PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	COMPARATIVE PUBLIC LAW	

Objectives: The paper intends to provide a comparative analysis about the structure of government, legislative process and the role of the judiciary to have better understanding of the Indian polity. It also aims at providing a Comparative study of the systems of polity in UK, US and India.

UNIT I. Public Law and It's Role in Governance

- 1.1 Nature & Role of Public Law
- 1.2 Distinction between public and private law
- 1.3 Scope of Public law – Constitutional law, Administrative law and Criminal law
- 1.4 Basic concepts of Public Law – Constitution vis-à-vis Constitutionalism
- 1.5 Principles of Accountability and Public Law

UNIT II Basic Principles of organization of Government and Forms of Government

- 2.1 Presidential and Parliamentary forms of Government
- 2.2 Forms of Governments
Federal and Unitary Forms
 - (a) Features, Advantages, and Disadvantages
 - (b) Model of Federalism and Concept of Quasi-Federalism
 - (c) Role of Courts in Preserving Federalism
- 2.3 (a) System of Governance under the U.S. Constitution
(b) Basic principles underlying Government in U.K.

UNIT III. Study of Comparative Constitutional Law

- 3.1 Nature and Role of Fundamental Rights in Public Law
- 3.2 Evolution of Fundamental Rights in U.K. , U.S.A. ,and India
- 3.3 Scope of Fundamental Rights in U.S.A.
- 3.4 Role of Fundamental Rights in U.K.
- 3.5 Limits to Fundamental Rights
- 3.6 Relevance and Problems in Using Comparison

UNIT IV. Constitutional Foundations of Powers

- 4.1 Rule of Law
 - (a) Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law
 - (b) Modern Concept of Rule of Law
 - (c) Social and Economic Rights as Part of Rule of Law
- 4.2 Separation of Powers
 - (a) Concept of Separation of Powers
 - (b) Checks and Balances
 - (c) Separation of Powers or Separation of Functions
- 4.3 Judicial Review: Comparative analysis of scope of Judicial Review in UK, US and India


Books Recommended:

1. Christopher Forsyth, Mark Elliott, Swati Jhaveri, *Effective Judicial Review: A Cornerstone of Good Governance* (Oxford University Press, 2010).
2. D.D. Basu, *Comparative Constitutional Law* (2nd ed., Wadhwa Nagpur).
3. David Strauss, *The Living Constitution* (Oxford University Press, 2010)
4. Dr. Subhash C Kashyap, *Framing of Indian Constitution* (Universal Law, 2004)
5. Elizabeth Giussani, *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (Sweet and Maxwell, 2008).
6. Erwin Chemerinsky, *Constitutional Law, Principles and Policies* (3rd ed., Aspen, 2006)
7. M.V. Pylee, *Constitution of the World* (Universal, 2006)
8. Mahendra P. Singh, *Comparative Constitutional Law* (Eastern Book Company, 1989).
9. Neal Devins and Louis Fisher, *The Democratic Constitution* (Oxford University Press, 2010)
10. S.N Ray, *Judicial Review and Fundamental Rights* (Eastern Law House, 1974).

Articles:

1. AmanUllah and UzairSamee, "Basic Structure of Constitution: Impact of KesavanandaBharati on Constitutional Status of Fundamental Rights", Vol. 26 (2) *South Asian Studies* 299-309 (JulyDecember 2011).
2. Anne Smith, "Internationalization and Constitutional Borrowing in Drafting Bills of Rights", 60(4) *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 867-894 (2011October).
3. Bruce Ackerman, "The New Separation of Powers" 113 (3) *Harv. L. Rev.* 634-729 (2000)
4. Bryan Clark and Amanda Leiter, "Regulatory hide and seek: What agencies can (and can't) do to limit judicial review" 52(5) *Boston College Law Review* 1687-1732 (2011 November)
5. Rodriguez, "Change that matters: Essay on State Constitutional Development", 115(4) *Penn State Law Review* 1073-1098 (Spring 2011).

7. Daryl Levinson and Richard H. Pildes “Separation of Parties, Not Powers” 119(8) Harvard Law Review 2311-2386 (2006).
8. David King, “Formalizing Local Constitutional Standards of Review and the Implications for Federalism” 97 (7) Virginia Law Review 1685-1726 (November 2011). * Suggested Readings are not exhaustive. Need to be supplemented with additional readings.
9. David Staruss, “Do we Have a Living Constitution” 59 (4) Drake Law Review 973-984 (2011 Summer)
10. Devi Prasad Singh, “Sovereignty, Judicial Review and Separation of Power”, 7(5) Supreme Court Cases 1-13 (2012 September)

	SGT UNIVERSITY, GURGAON FACULTY OF LAW		
	SYLLABUS		
PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	LAW & JUSTICE IN GLOBALIZING WORLD	

OBJECTIVES: The students should understand the process of globalization in all its dimensions and perspectives; they should particularly appreciate the role of Law and Justice in the context of globalization

UNIT I. Globalisation and Legal Theory

- 1.1 Relationship of Law and Justice: Justice as Function and Purpose of Law.
- 1.2 Jeremy Bentham’s Utilitarian Theory of Justice
- 1.3 John Rawls Theory of Justice.
- 1.4 Welfare State and Sociological Jurisprudence
- 1.5 Amartya Sen’s Idea of Justice: Its Relevance in the light of Justice and World

UNIT II. GLOBALIZATION: MEANING, REACH AND FORM

- 2.1 Social, Political, and Economic Dimensions of Globalization
- 2.2 Emergence of Transnational Law in a Globalizing World
- 2.3 Impact of Globalization on Sovereignty of States
- 2.4 Impact of Globalization on Federalism and Democratic Law Making
- 2.5 Impact of globalization on
 - a. Human Rights
 - b. Trade Law

UNIT III. CONCEPT OF JUSTICE IN A GLOBALIZING WORLD

- 3.1 Globalization and Universal Values
- 3.2 Concept of Global Justice
- 3.3 Cosmopolitanism
- 3.4 Globalization and Social Justice/ Global Distributive Justice
- 3.5 Impact of Globalization on Judicial Process and Administration of Justice

UNIT IV. Emerging Initiatives for Justice


- 4.1 Role of Mediation and Arbitration in Globalized world
- 4.2 Third World's Perspectives to Globalisation.
- 4.3 Cosmopolitanism and Global Justice
- 4.4 Roles and Responsibilities of
 - a) Multinational Companies
 - b) Corporate Social Responsibilities
 - c) Other New Initiatives
- 4.5 United Nations' Institutional Mechanism of Justice under International Legal Regime

Books Recommended:

1. Andrew Kuper, *Democracy Beyond Borders: Justice and Representations in Global Institutions* (OUP, 2006).
2. Anthony McGrew, David Held (eds.), *Governing Globalization: Power, Authority and Global Governance* (Polity Press, 2002).
3. Boaventura de Sousa Santos, Cesar A. Rodriguez-Garavito (eds.), *Law and Globalization from Below* (Cambridge University Press, 2005).
4. David B. Goldman, *Globalization and the Western Legal Tradition: Recurring Patterns of Law and Authority* (Cambridge University Press, 2008).
5. David Held, *A Globalizing World? Culture, Economics, Politics* (2004).
6. Amartya Sen : *The idea of justice*

Articles:

1. Ajit Pal Singh, "Globalization and its Impact on National Policies with Reference to India: An Overview of Different Dimensions" 42 (1-2) *Journal of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies* 62-78 (2008).
2. Amit Kumar Sinha, "Human Rights in the Era of Globalization" 245 (6) *Madras Law Journal* 124-136 (2010).
3. Anupam Hazra, "Indians in Need of Rehabilitation," 8 (3) *Indian Journal of Public Administration* 29-35 (2009).
5. B. S. Chimni, "A Just World Under Law: A View From South" 22 (2) *Am. U. Int. Law. Rev.* 199- 220 (2007).
6. B.S. Chimni, "International Institutions Today: An Imperial Global State in the Making" 15 *E.J.I.L.* 1 (2004).
7. Benedict Kingsbury, Nico Krisch, et al., "The Emergence of Global Administrative Law" 68 *Law and Contemporary Problems* (2005).
8. Boutros and Branislav, "Global Leadership and Global Systematic Issues: South, North and UNITED Nations in a 21st Century World II 46 (44&45) *Economic and Political Weekly* 23-35 (April 2011).
9. Cameron and Gunningham, "Natural Resources, New Governance and Legal Regulation: When Does Collaboration Work" 24 (3) *New Zealand Universities Law Review* 309-336 (June 2011).
10. Hiren Gohain, "Livelihood Losses and National Gains" 45 (51) *Economic and Political Weekly* 79-80 (2010).

	SGT UNIVERSITY, GURGAON FACULTY OF LAW			
	SYLLABUS			
PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SPECIALIZATION	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	CRIMINAL LAW	Law of Crimes-1(IPC)	

Objective: The objective of this paper is to study the cause and effect of crimes and social behavior and to understand, evaluate, and compare theories of crime and criminal justice. This subject aims at an understanding of the basic principles of criminology and Indian Penal Code 1860 to give an insight into the application of criminal law in India.

UNIT I. Preliminaries

- 1.1 Scope & Historical background of IPC
- 1.2 Basic principles of criminology & penology
- 1.3 Concepts of crime and punishment
- 1.4 Theories of punishment
- 1.5 Kinds of punishment; statutory illustrations & leading cases
- 1.6 Elements of criminal liability, intention mens-rea; actus-reus; intention & motive

UNIT II. Offences against Human body

- 2.1 Culpable Homicide
- 2.2 Murder
- 2.3 Sexual Offences
- 2.4 Marital Rape
- 2.5 Homosexuality and Judicial trends on its decriminalization

UNIT III. Abetment, Conspiracy and Attempt


- 3.1 Abetment of offences
- 3.2 Criminal conspiracy
- 3.3 Attempt to commit offences
- 3.4 Position of impossible attempts in India

UNIT IV. Offences of General Nature

- 4.1 Offences against State
- 4.2 Offences against Religion;
- 4.3 Obscenity
- 4.4 Offences related to Marriage

Suggested Readings:

- K.D. Gaur, Textbook on Indian Penal Code, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
- H.S. Gaur – Penal Law of India (Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd.)
- C.K.Takwani (2014). Indian Penal Code (Eastern Book Company)
- Kishore Prasad: Problems & Solutions on Criminal Law (Universal Law Publications)
- Glanville Williams, Text Book of Criminal Law, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
- Ratanlal Dhiraj Lal, The Indian Penal Code, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
- J.W. Cecil Turner, Russel on Crime ,Vol I &2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
- K.I. Vibhuti, PSA Pillai's Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
- John Dawson Mayne, Mayne's Criminal law of India, Gale, Making of Modern Law, 2013

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	SYLLABUS			
PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SPECIALIZATION	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	CRIMINAL LAW	Administration of Criminal Justice in India	

Objective: The objective of this subject is to enable and equip the students not only to effectively evaluate the contemporary criminal justice system-their policies and practices but also research and critically analyze the lacunae in criminal justice services.

UNIT I. Introduction

- 1.1 Definition and Concept of Crime
- 1.2 Relationship between Crime and society
- 1.3 Criminal justice system in India
- 1.4 International Norms on administration of Criminal justice

UNIT II. Criminal Proceedings in India

- 2.1 Police Investigation: FIR, arrest, bail, confessions of the accused and statements of the witnesses, witness protection, search, seizures.
- 2.2 Prosecutors –role in the criminal proceedings, purpose and need of independent prosecution system.
- 2.3 Attitude of the law towards the police : police dilemma
- 2.4 Criminal justice reform- Malimath Committee Recommendations

UNIT III Criminal Judicial System and Social Defence


- 3.1 Public Interest Litigation
- 3.2 Bail Justice System
- 3.3 Prison Justice
- 3.4 Compensation to victims of crime
- 3.5 Legal aid and legal services.

UNIT IV. Human Rights under Criminal Justice System

- 4.1 Communal and caste violence
- 4.2 Rule of law and due process of law in criminal jurisprudence
- 4.3 Punitive and preventive detention –procedure and safeguards
- 4.4 UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR –legal significance in Indian context

Suggested Readings:

1. RatanLal Law of Criminal Procedure
2. Sarkar, Law of Evidence
3. Tapas Kumar Banerjee Background to Indian Criminal Law [1990]
4. K N ChandrasekharanPillai [ed.] R V Kelkar's Outline of Criminal Procedure [2000]
Eastern Book House
5. Law of Commission of India, forty-second Report Ch. 3 [197 1
6. Malimath Committee Report 2004
7. Patric Devlin The Criminal Prosecution in England
8. Sanders and Young Criminal Justice [1994]
9. P D Sharam Police and Criminal Justice System in India
10. Agarwal, H.O. Implementation of Human Rights Covenants with Special Reference to India(New Delhi: D.K. Publishers, 1993)

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PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SPECIALIZATION	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	CORPORATE LAW	COMPANY LAW	

Objective: This subject is intended to provide an insight into the fundamentals of corporate law and its basic principles. This subject aims at an understanding of the basic principles of corporate law and gives an insight into the application of this important area.

UNIT I Incorporation and Formation of Company

- 1.1 Meaning of Corporation: Various theories of Corporate personality
- 1.2 Company and Other Forms of Business Organization
- 1.3 Different Kinds of Company: One Person Company, Foreign Company
- 1.4 Process of Incorporation
- 1.5 Memorandum and Articles of Association
- 1.6 Doctrine of Ultra-Vires

UNIT II Role of Directors and Meetings

- 2.1 Directors: Appointment, Removal, Position, Powers and Duties of Directors.
- 2.2 Liability of independent directors
- 2.3 Meetings - Types of Meetings, Procedure of calling meeting
- 2.4 Doctrine of Indoor Management
- 2.5 Doctrine of Ultra-vires
- 2.6 Doctrine of Constructive Notice

UNIT III Oppression & Mismanagement and Investigation (Sections 397 to 408; Sections 235 to 251)

- 3.1 Rule in Foss v. Harbottle
- 3.2 Prevention of Oppression


- 3.3 Prevention of Mismanagement
- 3.4 Role & Powers of the Company Law Board
- 3.5 Role & Powers of Central Government

UNIT IV Corporate Liquidation

- 4.1 Winding up of Companies
- 4.2 Mode of winding up of the companies
- 4.3 Compulsory Winding up under the Order of the Tribunal
- 4.4 Voluntary winding up
- 4.5 Contributories Payment of liabilities

Suggested Reading:

1. Saleem Sheikh & William Rees, Corporate Governance & Corporate Control, Cavendish Publishing Ltd.,1995
2. Taxmann Companies Act 2013
3. Taxmann, A Comparative Study of Companies Act 2013 and Companies Act 1956
4. Avtar Singh: Indian Company Law
5. Shah S.M : Lectures on Company Law
6. Charles Wild & Stuart Weinstein Smith and Keenam, Company Law, Pearson Longman,2009
7. Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Companies Act,2013,CCH Wolter Kluver Business,2013
8. Lexis Nexis, Corporate Laws 2013 (Palmtop Edition)
9. C.A. Kamal Garg, Bharat's Corporate and Allied Laws,2013

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	FACULTY OF LAW			
SYLLABUS				
PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SPECIALIZATION	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	CORPORATE LAW	Competition Law	

Objective: This subject is intended to provide an understanding regarding the Competition Law and the provisions pertaining to Competition Policy

UNIT I Introduction to Competition Law

- 1.1 **History and Evolution of Competition Law In India**
- 1.2 Competition: Introduction & Objectives of Competition Law
- 1.3 History of Competition Law (USA, UK, Europe) Relevant provisions of Sherman's Act
- 1.4 Indian scenario with an overview of MRTP Act, 1969 - Raghavan Committee Report
- 1.5 International co-operation for competition - WTO agreements and the Act

UNIT II Malpractices in Competition

- 2.1 Anti-competitive Agreement - Appreciable adverse effect - Horizontal and Vertical agreements - Effects doctrine
- 2.2 Prohibition of anti-competitive agreements - Concerted practices and parallel behavior
- 2.3 Cartel and Cartelisation - Bid rigging and collusive bidding
- 2.4 Tie-in-arrangements - Exclusive supply agreement - Resale price maintenance agreement

UNIT III Abuse of Dominant Position

- 3.1 Abuse of Dominant Position


- 3.2 Relevant market
- 3.3 Predatory behaviour - Predatory pricing
- 3.4 Discriminatory practices - Relevant market

UNIT IV Competition Policy

- 4.1 Combination - Value of Assets - Turnover - Acquisition - Conglomeration - Joint Venture
- 4.2 Merger and Amalgamation – Notification
- 4.3 Competition Commission of India - Establishment and composition - Duties - Procedure for inquiry - Powers - Competition fund
- 4.4 Competition Advocacy - Competition Policy

Suggested Readings:

1. Dhall .Vinod, Competition Law Today: Concept Issues and Law in Practice, Oxford University Press, 2007
2. Mittal D.P., Taxmann's Competition Law and Practice, 3rd Edition , 2007.
3. Universal Guide to Competition Law in India, Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi. 2003
4. Ramappa. T., Competition Law in India- Policy, Issues and Development Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2013
5. Aditi P Talati, Nahar. S. Mahala, Competition Act, 2002: Law, Practice and Procedure, Commercial Law Publishers, 2006

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	SYLLABUS			
PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SPECIALIZATION	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	HUMAN RIGHTS	Constitutional Governance of Human Rights	

Objective: To study in detail the International Regime for protection of Human Rights and the incorporation of Human Rights in the Constitution of India. To understand the enforcement mechanism of the basic Human Rights

UNIT I International Regime for Protection of Human Rights

- 1.1 International Human Rights Law
- 1.2 Human Rights under the UN Charter
- 1.3 Promotion and Protection of Human Rights by the UN
- 1.4 Human Rights Bodies under the UN system
 - a. Human Rights Council
 - b. Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)
- 1.5 International Conventions on Human Rights
Adoption and Implementation of:
 - a. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
 - b. Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights

UNIT II Constitution and Human Rights

- 2.1 Constituent Assembly debates on the Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties,
- 2.2 Problems of choosing "Fundamental Rights" and defining reasonable restrictions on fundamental rights
- 2.3. International human rights and the Indian Constitution
- 2.4 Fundamental Duties of State and Citizen : problems of implementing Duties
- 2.5 Directive Principles of State Policy

UNIT III Implementation and Enforcement Mechanisms of Human Rights in India


- 3.1 Role of Judiciary in the implementation of Human Rights
- 3.2 Protection of Human Rights Act 1993
- 3.3 Human Rights Commissions: National Commission of Human Rights, State Commission of Human Rights,
- 3.4 National Action Plan for Human Rights
- 3.5 Professional Councils and other bodies: Press Council of India, Medical Council of India, Bar Council of India, NGOs, Social movements and pressure groups working through democratic

UNIT IV Women and Human Rights

- 4.1 Constitution of India and status of Women
- 4.2 National Commission for Women
- 4.3 Changing dimensions of Laws for protection of Women
- 4.4 Documents of the Four World Conferences on Women- Mexico 1975, Copenhagen 1980, Nairobi 1985, Beijing 1995

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Andrews J.A., Human Rights in Criminal Procedure, (1982)
- 2. Walsh, Cecil, Crime and Punishment in Indian Society (Delhi: Shubhi Publications, 1999).
- 3. Fitz Gerald : Criminal Law and punishment
- 4. Nirmal, C.J., Human Rights in India (New Delhi: Oxford, 1999).
- 5. Alam, Aftab, ed., Human Rights in India: Issues and Challenges (New Delhi: Raj Publications, 1999).
- 6. U. Baxi :The Crisis of Indian Legal System (1982) Vikas
- 7. S.C. Kashyap :Human Rights and Parliament (1978)
- 8. V.D. Kulshreshtha :Landmarks in the Indian Legal and Constitutional History (1995)
- 9. D.D. Basu:Human Rights in Indian Constitutional Law (1994)

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PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	SPECIALIZATION	SUBJECT	COURSE CODE
LL.M	I	HUMAN RIGHTS	Concept and Classification of Human Rights	

Objective: To study the concept and evolution of Human Rights and related theories from a broader perspective. This paper also aims to enable the students to understand the relationship of rights and duties.

UNIT I Concept and Evolution of Human Rights

- 1.1 Definition, meaning, nature of Classification of human rights
- 1.2 Philosophical foundations of Human Rights
- 1.3 Evolution of the Concept of Human Rights
 - a. Ancient period: 5th Century B.C. Ancient Greece
 - b. Medieval period – 12th Century to 19th Century
 - c. New Concept of Human Rights

UNIT II Theories & Co-relationship of Human Rights and Duties

- 2.1 Theories of rights and duties
 - a. Natural rights theory
 - b. Liberal theory of rights
 - c. Legal/positive theory of rights
 - d. Marxist theory of rights
 - e. Sociological theory of rights
 - f. Cultural theory of rights
- 2.2 Concept of Human Duties and Responsibilities
 - a. Moral, ethical, social, economic, political and cultural
 - b. Universal
 - c. Traditional/modern
 - d. Classification of Human Duties and Responsibilities
- 2.3 Co-relationship of rights and duties
 - a. Relationship between rights and duties
 - b. Relationship between obligations and responsibilities in relation to the State and Society.

UNIT III Global and Indian Perspectives on Human Rights

- 3.1 Global Perspectives
- 3.2 'Third World' Perspectives
- 3.3 Rule of Law:
 - a. Concept, origin and importance
 - b. Patterns of rule of law in society
 - c. Relation of human rights and good governance

UNIT IV Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948

- 4.1 Historical Background
- 4.2 Rights enumerated in the Declaration
- 4.3 Influence of UDHR on National Constitutions, Municipal Laws and Court decisions
- 4.4 Legal significance of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Suggested Readings:

1. Farid Kazmi :Human Rights (1987), Intellectual Publishers, Oxford, New Delhi
2. Angela Hegarty, Siobhan Leonard :Human Rights An Agenda for the 21st Century (1999)
3. Rama Jois :Human Rights : Bhartiya Values (1988)
4. John Finnis :Natural Law and Natural Rights (1980)
5. Julius Stone :Human Law and Human Justice (2000) Universal
6. M.G. Chitkara :Human Rights : Commitment and Betrayal (1996)
7. Kamenka E. :Ideas and Ideologies Human Rights (1978)
8. N.K. Jayakumar :International Law and Human Rights (Reprint 2011), Lexis Nexis,
9. Wadhwa.
10. Verma Justice J.S. :The New Universal of Human Rights (2006) Universal.
11. Anand A.S. : "Human Rights at the Threshold of the New Mullenium", Journal of Indian Law Institute, Vol. 40, Nos.1-4, 1998, pp.1-5.
12. Baxi, Upendra :Mambrino's Helmet? Humand Rights in Changing World, 1994
13. Waldron J.J. (ed.) :Theories of Rights, 1984, Oxford
14. Winston, Morton E. :The Philosophy of Human Rights, 1989, Wadworth
15. U.N. High Commissioner for Human Rights :An Introduction : Making Human Rights a Reality (New York : UN Publication Division, 1996)
16. UNESCO :Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights (Paris : UNESCO, 1986)
17. UNESCO :Taking Action for Human Rights in Twenty-First Century (Paris :UNESCO, 1998)